

Chinese Medicine Regulatory Office
Department of Health
衛生署中醫藥規管辦公室



Chinese Medicinal Oil for External Use
Workshop cum GCMTI visit
外用中藥藥油工作坊暨參觀
政府中藥檢測中心



內容



方法介紹



標準品及樣本制備



儀器設置及數據分析



參觀政府中藥檢測中心



方法討論

GCMTI RD-1:2019

GCMTI method publications

Determination of α -Pinene, Eucalyptol, Camphor, Menthol and Methyl Salicylate in Chinese Medicinal Oil for External Use by Gas Chromatography

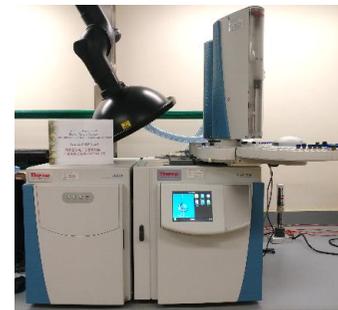
http://www.cmro.gov.hk/html/b5/GCMTI/results_index.html

外用藥油中中藥材指標成分的分析

第一階段

- 儀器 : GC-FID
- 建立及確認定性和定量分析5種指標成分的方法

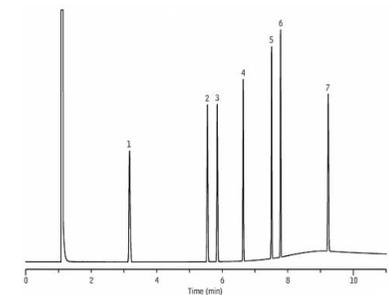
| 有效成分 Active ingredient | 指標成分 Chemical markers |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 樟腦 Camphor | 樟腦 Camphor |
| 桉油 Eucalyptus oil | 桉油精 Eucalyptol |
| 薄荷腦 Menthol | 薄荷腦 Menthol |
| 冬青油 Methyl Salicylate | 水楊酸甲酯 Methyl Salicylate |
| 松節油 Turpentine oil | α -蒎烯 α -Pinene |



【中成藥註冊】

品質性資料

技術指引



氣相色譜火焰電離檢測器 GC-FID



Components

- Injector
- Oven
- FID
- Column

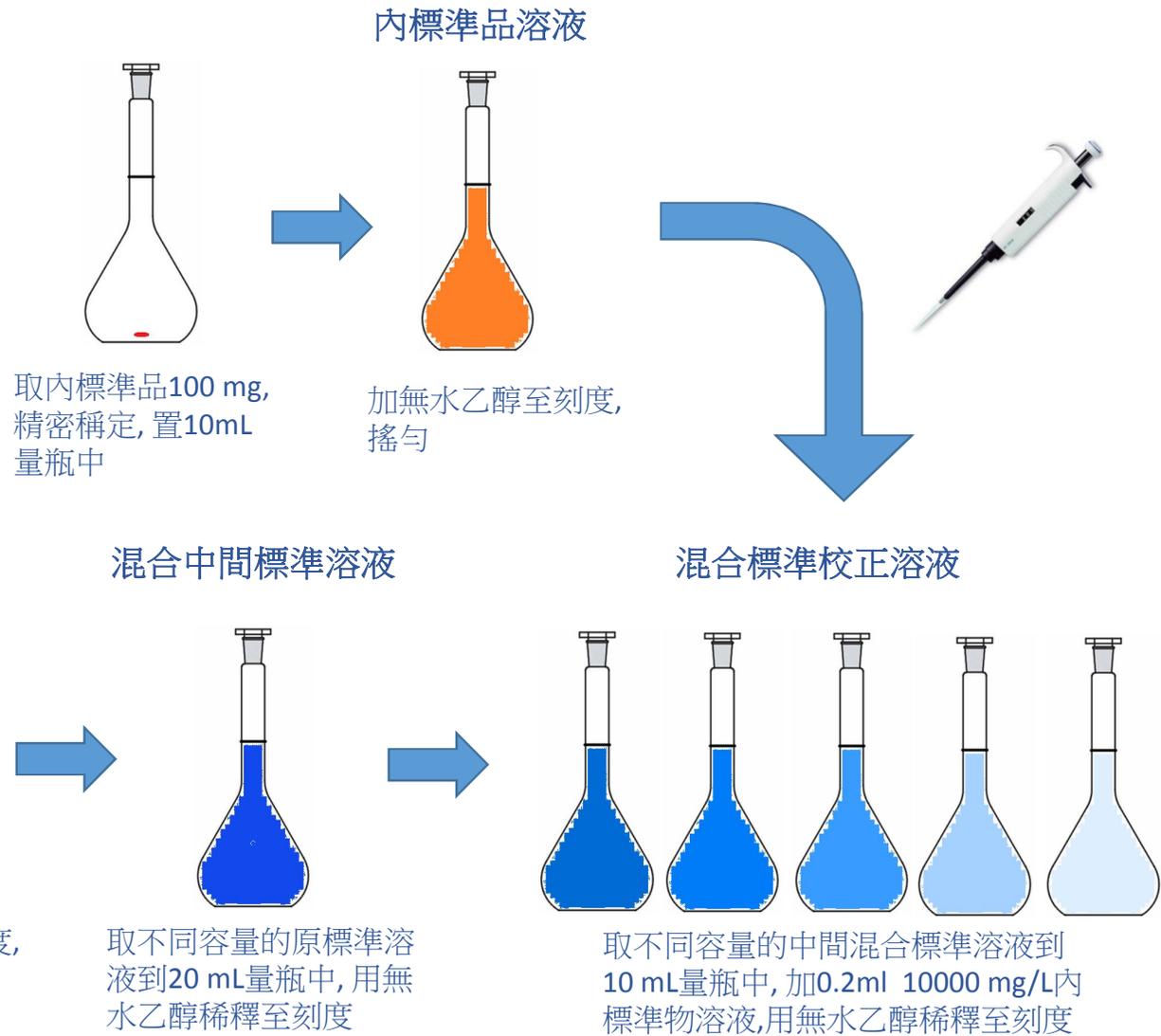
Applications

- Separation and determination of volatile carbon-containing components
- Pharmaceuticals, food, fragrances, environmental.....

[Theory of GC](#)

標準品制備

- 標準品溶液製備

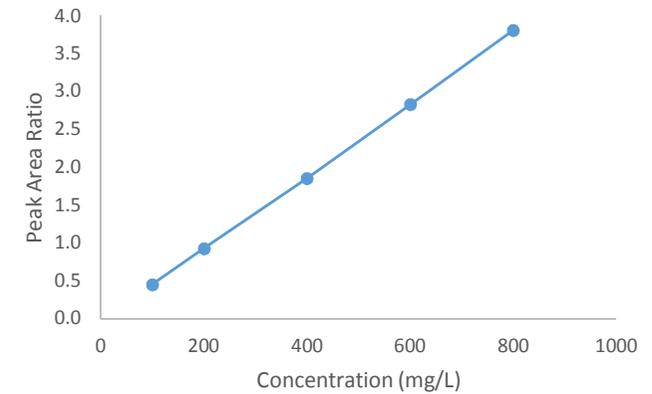


標準品制備

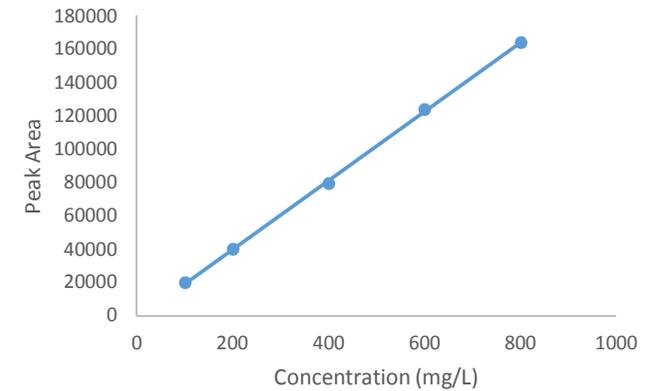
- 標準曲綫

| Marker | Concentration (mg/L) | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Level 4 | Level 5 |
| α -Pinene | 100 | 200 | 400 | 600 | 800 |
| Eucalyptol | 50 | 100 | 200 | 300 | 400 |
| Camphor | 100 | 200 | 400 | 600 | 800 |
| Menthol | 250 | 500 | 1000 | 1500 | 2000 |
| Methyl salicylate | 250 | 500 | 1000 | 1500 | 2000 |

Internal standard calibration

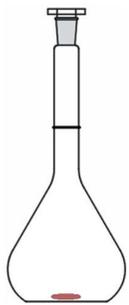


External standard calibration

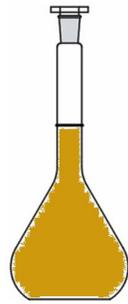
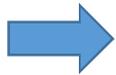


樣品制備

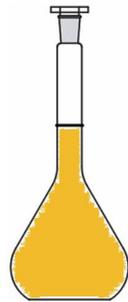
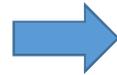
- 樣品溶液製備



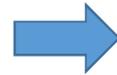
取樣本100 mg, 精密稱定, 置10 mL量瓶中



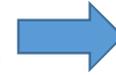
加無水乙醇至刻度, 搖勻



取2 mL 樣品溶液到10 mL量瓶中, 加0.2ml 10000 mg/L 內標準物溶液, 用無水乙醇稀釋至刻度



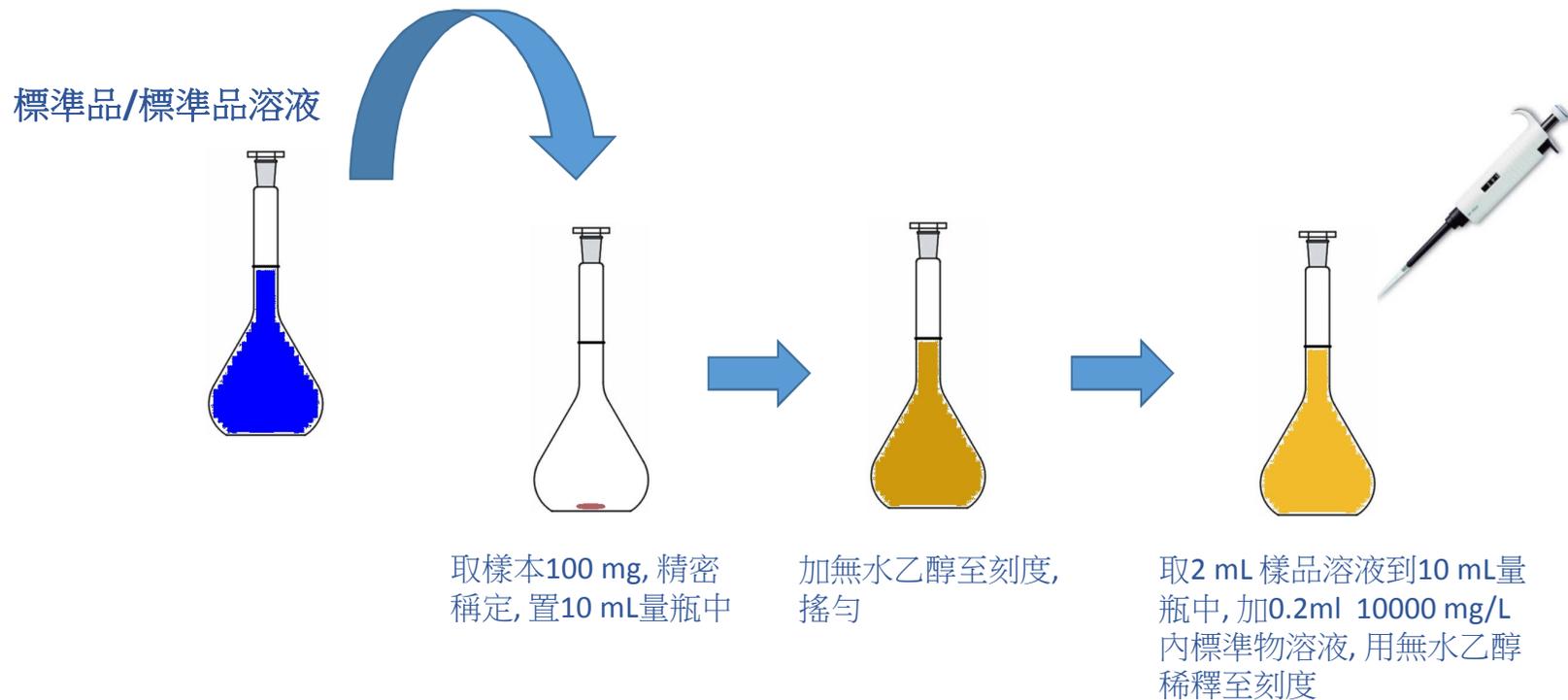
經0.45 μm 微膜過濾至 GC vial



GC-FID 分析

樣品制備

- 樣品加標溶液製備



儀器設置



- 色譜柱

| | Column | Dimension | Stationary Phase |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | Restek Stabilwax-MS | 0.25 mm ID x 30 m x 0.25 μ m | Polyethylene glycol (PEG) |
| 2 | Agilent Technologies HP-5MS | 0.25 mm ID x 60 m x 0.25 μ m | 5% Phenyl Methylpolysiloxane |

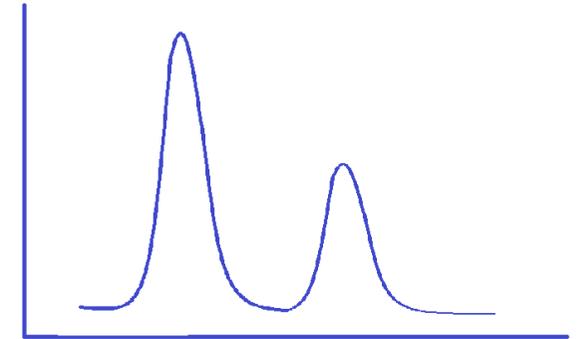
- GC-FID設置

| | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|
| Injection volume | 1 μ L | |
| Injection mode | Split mode, split ratio 50:1 | |
| Column flow rate | 1.5 mL/min | |
| Temperature programme | Column 1: 40°C for 15 min, then 20°C/min to 190°C for 4 min (Total run time 26.5 min) | Column 2: 65°C for 5 min, 1°C/min to 80°C for 0 min, 20°C/min to 190°C for 3 min (Total run time 28.5 min) |

數據分析

- 定性分析

$$\text{RRT} = \frac{\text{Retention time (RT) of analyte peak}}{\text{Retention time (RT) of naphthalene peak}}$$



- 定量分析

$$\text{Content (mg/g) of the analyte in sample} = \frac{C \times V \times D}{1000 \times W}$$

