## Treatment for deficiencies

• The deficiency state can be divided into yang deficiency and yin deficiency. For example, patients of yang deficiency should take Radix Ginseng and Cornu Cervi Pantotrichum which help replenish yang and qi.



treated with unprocessed Radix Rehmanniae and Radix Ophiopogonis, etc. to replenish the fluid in stomach. Unprocessed Radix Rehmanniae Redix Rehmanniae Radix Rehmanniae Rehmanniae Radix Diprocessed Radix Rehmanniae Radix Rehmanniae

ory mouth and throat
red tongue

• dry and hard stool, etc.

Symptoms of yin deficiency



Averse Effects of Misusing Herbal Tonics Herbal tonics are claimed to have

the functions of health preservation and delaying ageing through strengthening body constitution and resistance. Are herbal tonics beneficial to health? Is it true that "the more tonics you take, the stronger you will be"?

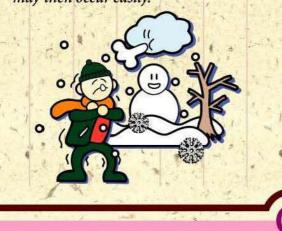
> Department of Health Hong Kong, China

## Health and disease

• In Chinese medicine, health is preserved when a dynamic and harmonious balance is maintained among the interior parts of the body and between the body and the external environment, when the physiological and psychological functions are being normal. This is called "yin and yang in equilibrium" in Chinese medicine.

• When the human body is affected by pathogenic factors, the harmonious states among the interior parts of the body and between the body and the external environment will be disrupted. Diseases may then occur easily.

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• As the pathogenic factors weaken the body's resistance, adaptability to the external environment and rehabilitation ability, symptoms of deficiency state may emerge.



• Proper use of the right kind of herbal tonics can restore various deficiency states according to their natures and locations. However, wrong assessment of the deficiency state, or the nature and the location of the deficiency state, leading to inappropriate use of herbal tonics is hazardous to one's health.



## Use of herbal tonics based on differentiation of syndrome

• In Chinese medicine, differentiation of syndrome based on professional assessment is emphasized when taking herbal tonics. One should first consult a Chinese medicine practitioner to determine the presence or otherwise of any deficiency state and for the location and nature of the deficiency before taking any herbal tonics.



One should also know whether the herbal tonics selected are appropriate for one's own condition. Use of herbal tonics without professional supervision is dangerous and should be avoided.

> Taking herbal tonics based on differentiation of syndrome